



# **Process Safety – Chemical Engineering Collaboration to Support Early Phase Acceleration**

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## Background

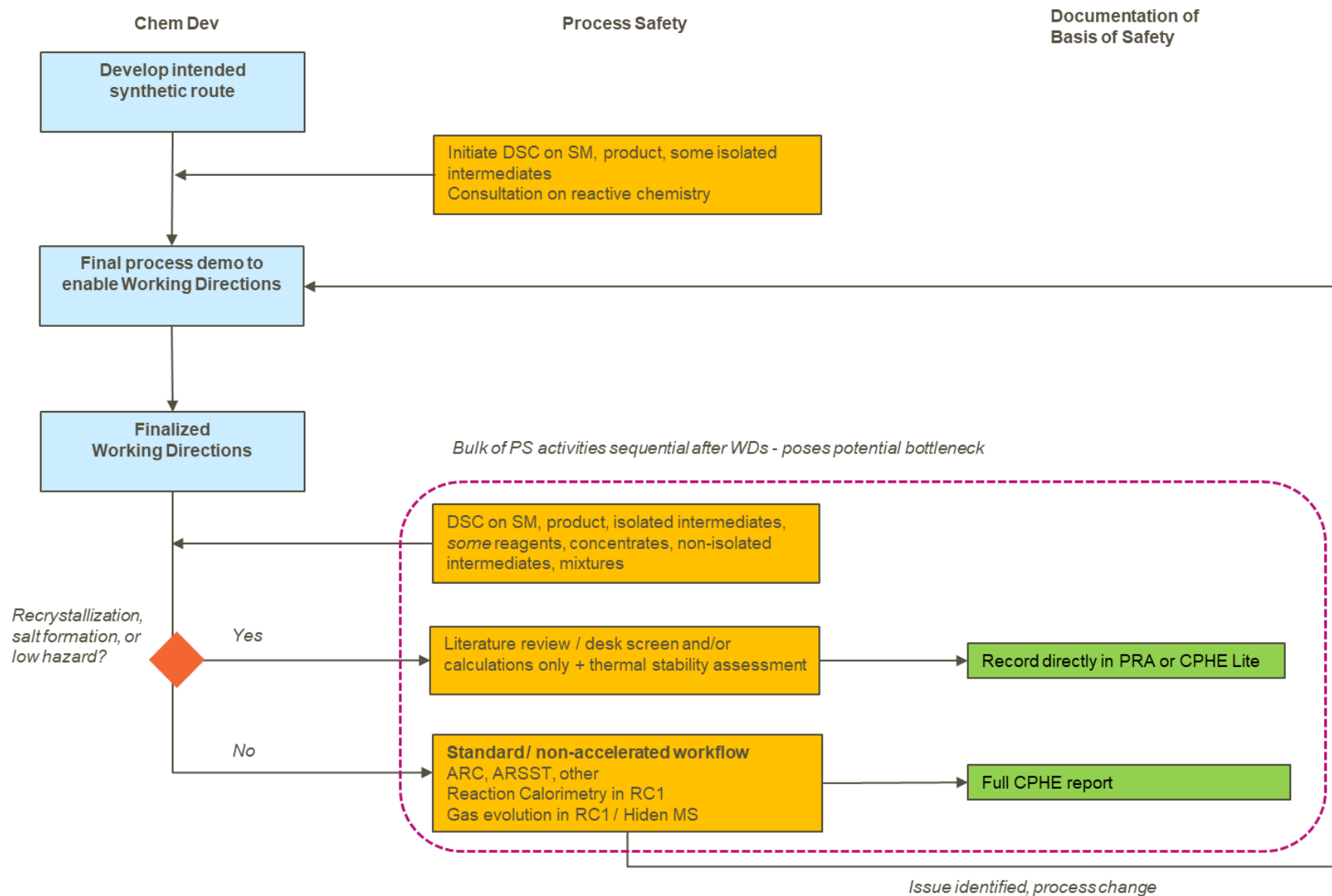
### Drivers

- Corporate: Ambitious for Patients to Deliver What Matters Better and Faster
- Division: Accelerate Early Phase Critical Path Activity
- Pilot Plant Department Workshop (2019)
  - Identify critical path activities
  - Define & Drive simplification projects to enable pipeline acceleration
- Internal early phase workload increasing
- Maintain current standards for Basis of Safety

*Process Safety Hazard Evaluation - Key Activity with Potential to Accelerate*

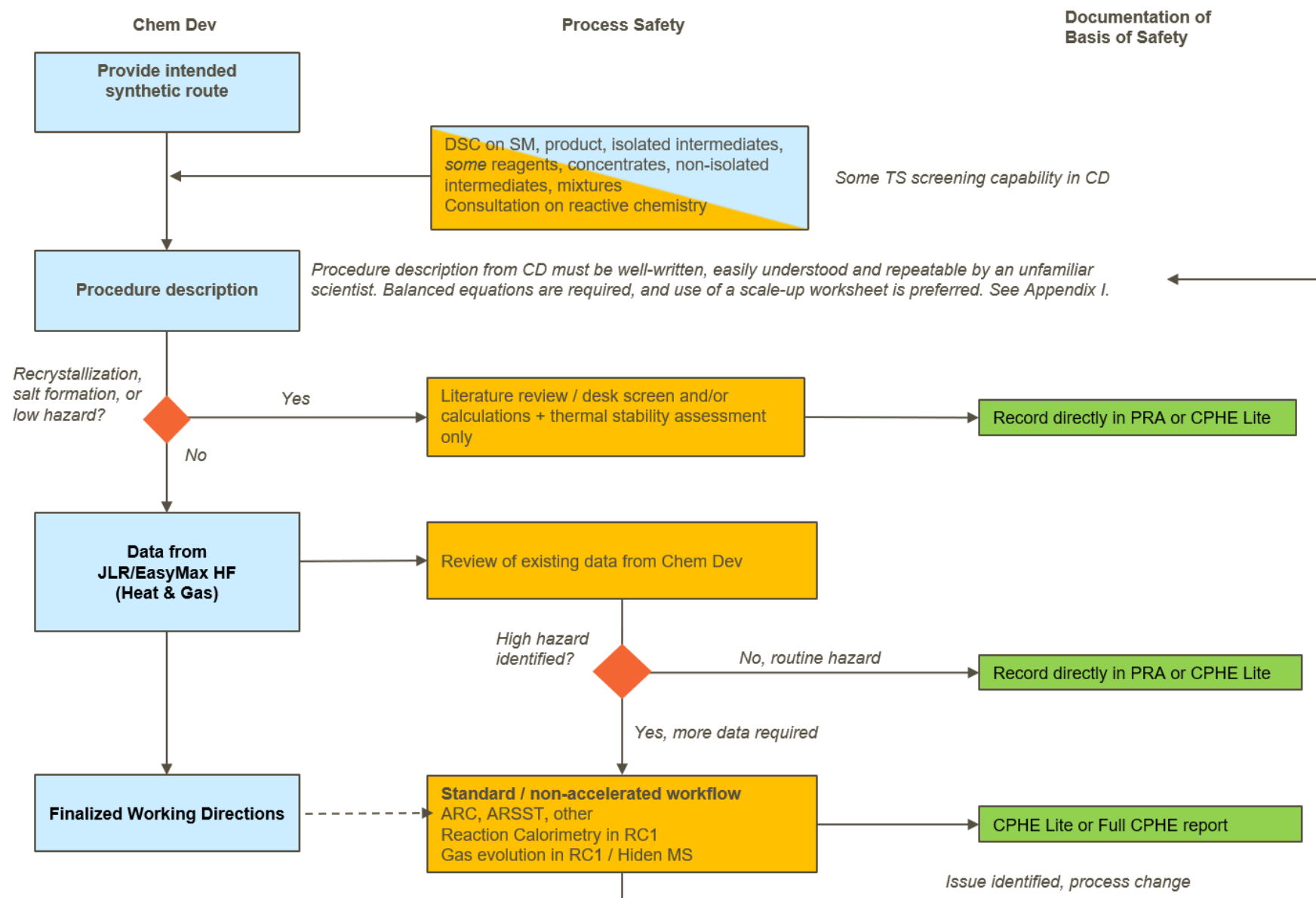
# Legacy Hazard Evaluation Workflow for Early Phase

## Sequential



# Accelerated Hazard Evaluation Workflow for Early Phase

Concurrent



# Accelerated Hazard Evaluation Reporting Matrix

*Fit For Purpose*

Scale

Hazard

	20L JLRs	Early Phase PP	Late Phase PP Tech Transfer/Lifecycle
Recrystallisation			
Salt formation			
Low hazard chemistry			
Routine hazard chemistry			
High hazard chemistry			

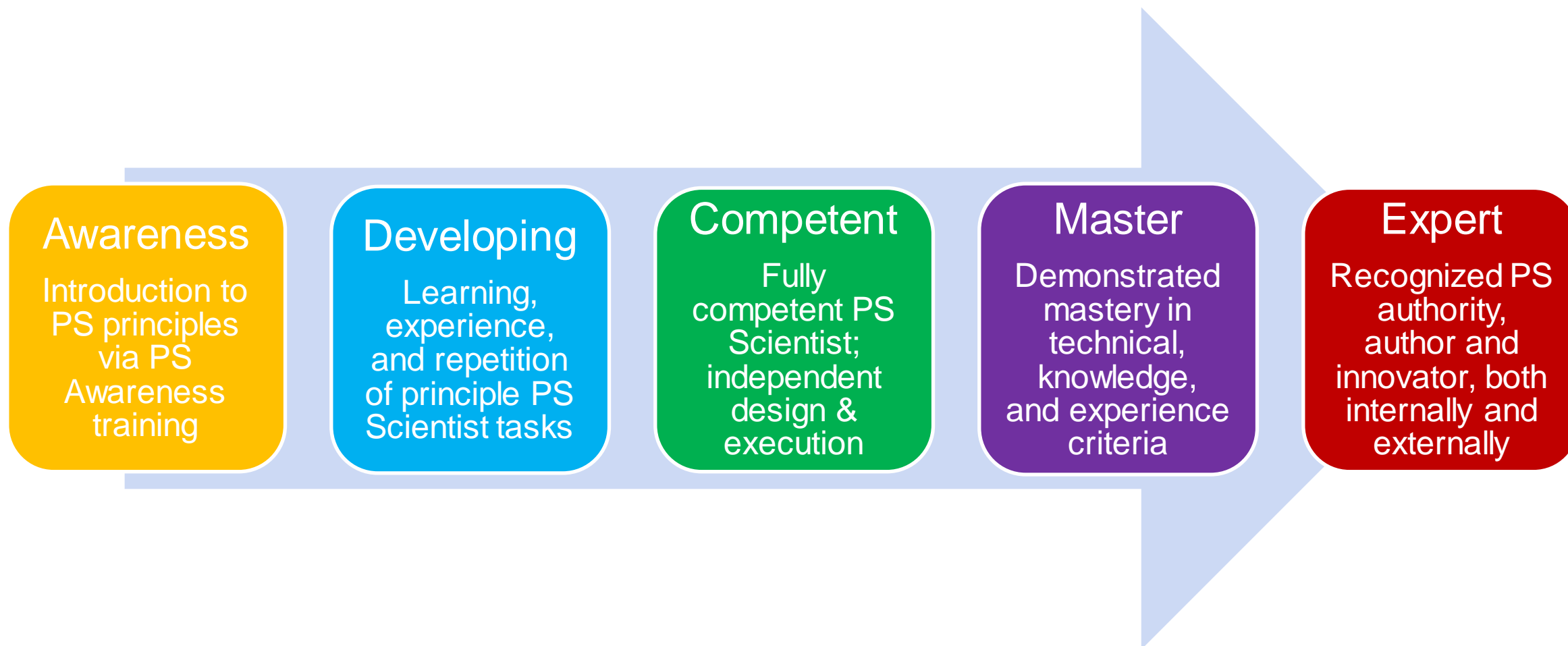
Full Report

Lite Report

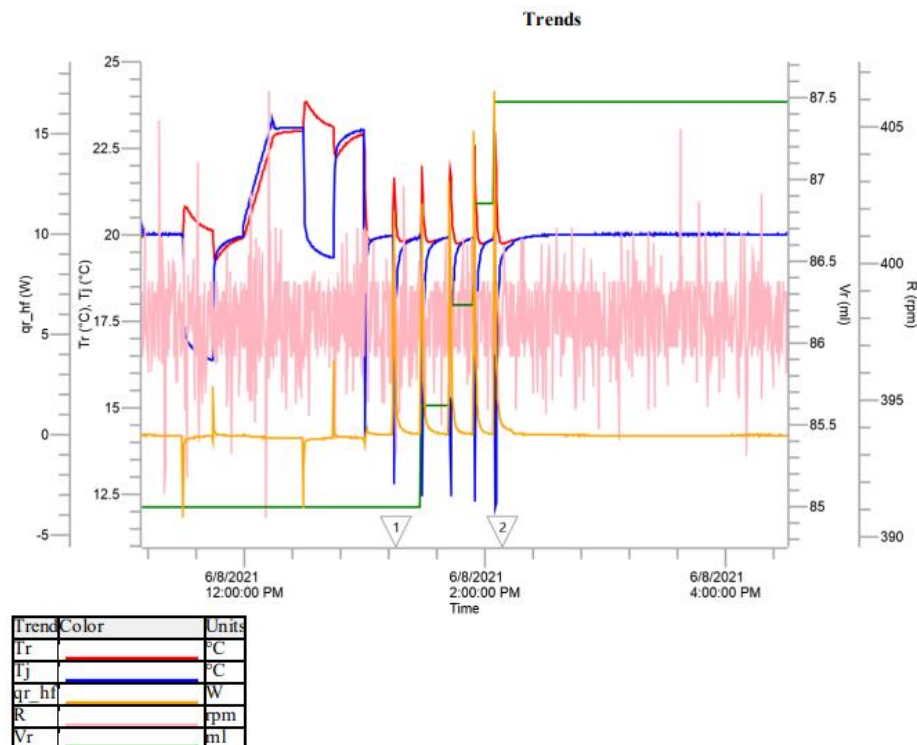
PRA direct, no report

# Process Safety Scientist Competency Matrix

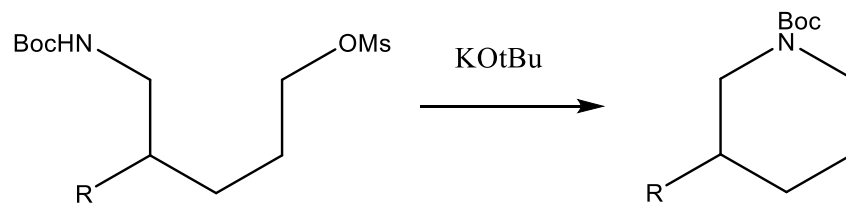
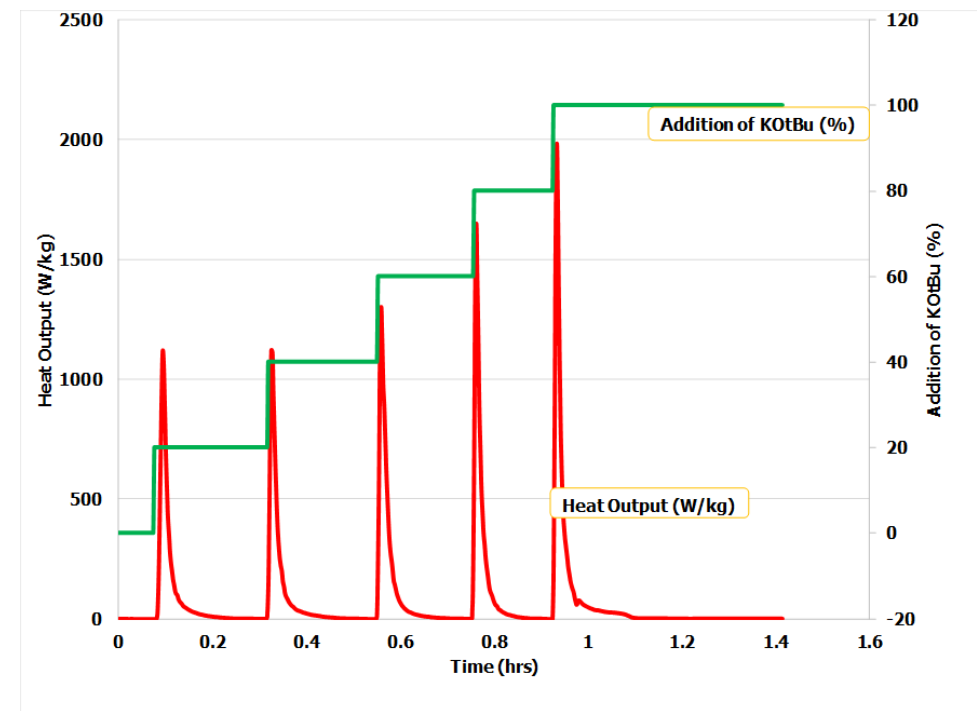
*Progression via detailed criteria*



## Example – Routine Hazard Process BoS via 100 mL EasyMax Development Run



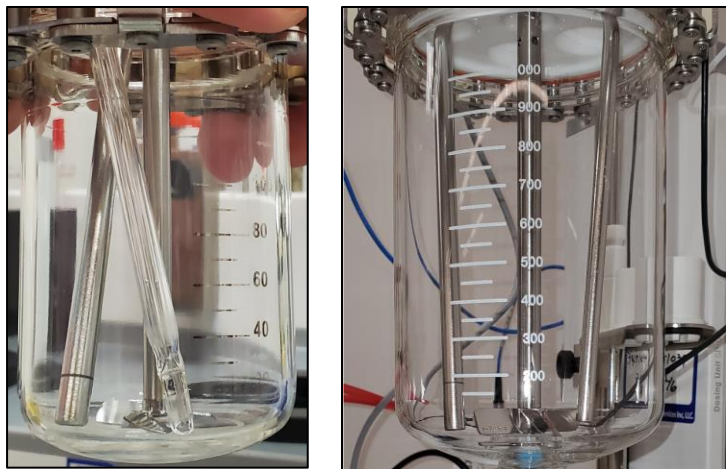
- Total heat output = 196 kJ/mol (exo)
- Avg rate heat output = 1279 W/kg
- PAT R = 35 °C



\*Execution and data provided by Grace Price

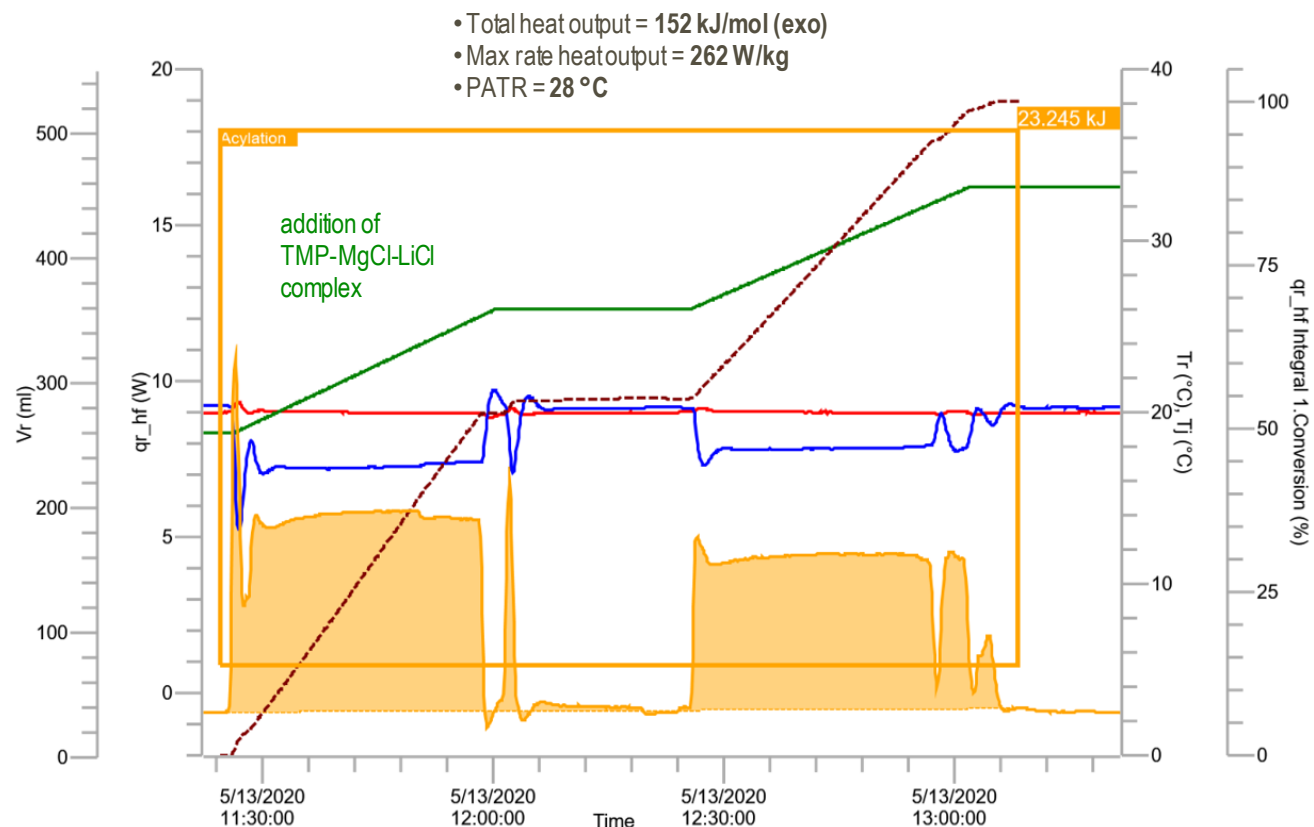
10 g development run,  
100-mL EasyMax

# Example – Hazardous Process BoS via 1L OptiMax Development Run



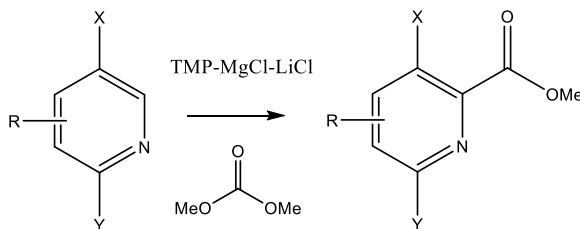
Mettler HFCal

	EasyMax	OptiMax
Vessel size	100 mL	1 L
Minimum fill for HFCal (mL)	~35	~200
Maximum fill for HFCal (mL)	120	1000
Calibration heating element	5 W	10 W
UA (W/m <sup>2</sup> K) U (W/K)	67 – 175 0.59 – 1.17	79 – 102 1.64 – 3.34



Trend	Color	Units
Tr	<span style="color: red;">—</span>	°C
Tj	<span style="color: blue;">—</span>	°C
Vr	<span style="color: green;">—</span>	ml
qr_hf	<span style="color: orange;">—</span>	W
qr_hf Integral 1.Conversion	<span style="color: yellow;">—</span>	%

43 g development run,  
1-L OptiMax



\*Execution and data provided by Eric Ricci

## Example – High Hazard Process BoS via RC1 + JLR Data Collection

Copious off-gassing and exotherm observed in early 80 mL RC1 run. **Significant hazard identified.**

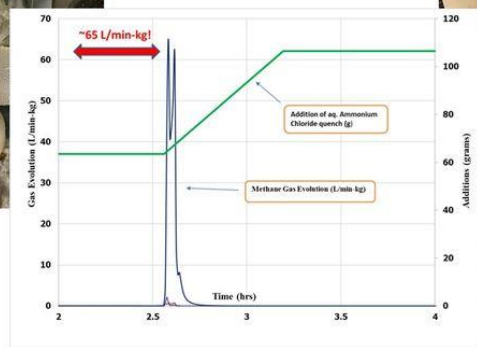
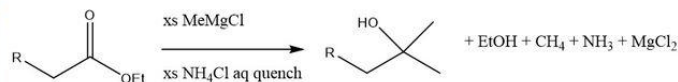
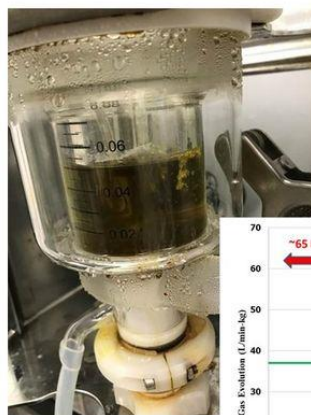


Collaboration between engineering, chemistry, Process Safety, and Pilot Plant.

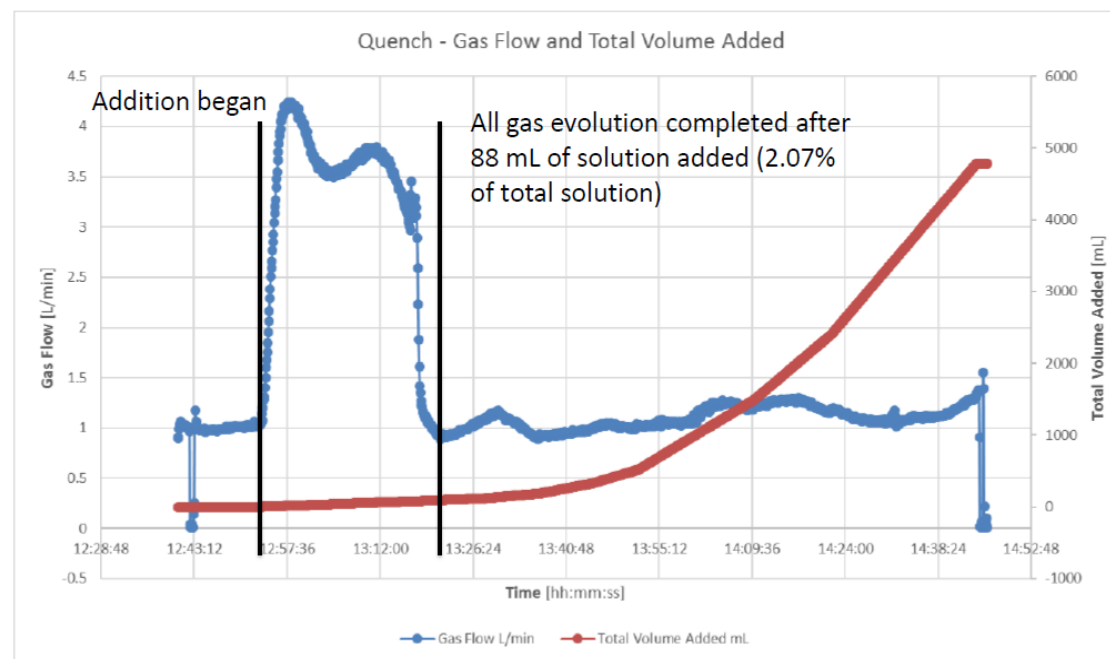
- Implemented off-gas measurement on 6-L & 16-L scale-up batches. **Generated data + process knowledge. Basis of safety was established (i.e., addition rate control).**
- No additional safety testing required; CD data incorporated in CPHE report



Process safely scaled into Pilot Plant.



\*Execution and data provided by Frank Dixon



\*Execution and data provided by Megan Ketchum

## Accelerated Workflow Implementation

### *Benefits & Value Realized*

#### Benefits

- ◆ Faster delivery of hazard evaluations, maintaining safety standards
- ◆ Earlier hazard evaluation identifies potential showstoppers sooner; less repeat work
- ◆ Potential for advanced process understanding (development) using calorimetry data
- ◆ Increased process safety awareness and competency within Chem. Eng. Dept.
- ◆ Reduced hazard evaluation documentation for lower risk processes

#### 1H2020 for Plant Facing Campaigns

- ◆ ~45% Increase in speed (for hazard evaluations) to Pilot Plant
- ◆ ~12 Weeks saved on material (not needed) preparation time
- ◆ Several hundred grams NCEs not required (costly, short supply)
- ◆ ~1.5 FTE savings for process safety support & material preparation
- ◆ Safety enhancement: reduced handling for OHC4/5 in laboratory

# Acknowledgements

*PS – Chem. Eng. Collaboration Champions (partial)*

- ❖ Nick Falco – Chem. Eng., Project implementation co-lead
- ❖ Eric Ricci – Chem. Eng., Collaboration lead
- ❖ Frank Dixon – Process Safety, Collaboration lead
- ❖ Megan Ketchum – Chem. Eng., JLR Champion
- ❖ Grace Price – Chem. Eng., Collaboration partner

